

PG No. 13  $C_{4v}$   $4mm$  [ tetragonal ]

\* generator :  $2_{001}$ ,  $4_{001}^+$ ,  $m_{010}$

\* conjugacy class

- [1] : 1
- [ $2_{001}$ ] :  $2_{001}$
- [ $4_{001}^+$ ] :  $4_{001}^+$ ,  $4_{001}^-$
- [ $m_{100}$ ] :  $m_{100}$ ,  $m_{010}$
- [ $m_{110}$ ] :  $m_{110}$ ,  $m_{1-10}$

\* symmetry operation

Table 1: Symmetry operations for 3d polar vector.

No.	tag	matrix (polar)	det
1	1	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$	1
2	$2_{001}$	$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$	1
3	$4_{001}^+$	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$	1
4	$4_{001}^-$	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$	1
5	$m_{010}$	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$	-1
6	$m_{100}$	$\begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$	-1
7	$m_{110}$	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$	-1
8	$m_{1-10}$	$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$	-1